Viola

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 8/28/2001
Flora contributor: R. Little

Viola adunca Sm. ssp. adunca
Common names: hookedspur violet, western longspur violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
JPM2 - 1270, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
Viola adunca Sm. var. adunca
FN - 6:119, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:129, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Viola adunca Sm. var. bellidifolia (Greene) H.D. Harr.
FPN - 299, accepted, not in Oregon; GWM - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, not in Oregon.

Viola adunca Sm. var. cascadensis (M.S. Baker) C.L. Hitchc.
FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 233, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Oregon Flora Project, 2006F - ; VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola adunca Sm. ssp. oxyceras (S. Watson) Piper
IL - 3:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola adunca Sm. var. uncinulata (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.
FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola bellidifolia Greene
FPN - 299, synonym for Viola adunca var. bellidifolia, not in Oregon; IL - 3:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola cascadensis Baker
FPN - 298, synonym for Viola adunca var. cascadensis, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola arvensis Murray
Common names: cultivated pansy, small wild pansy
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: WILLU, most recently collected in 2011.
FN - 6:121, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 296, accepted, given distribution: ...widely cult and often escaping, prob never persistent...; IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:68, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1270, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Viola bakeri Greene
Common names: yellow prairie violet, Baker's violet
Origin: native
Voucher: WILLU, most recently collected in 2007.
FN - 6:121, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, synonym for Viola nuttallii var. bakeri, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:127, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
Viola nuttallii Pursh

Viola nuttallii Pursh var. bakeri (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.
FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Common Names</th>
<th>Origin</th>
<th>Voucher</th>
<th>Voucher Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>FN - 6:122, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:66, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:442, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).</td>
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<td>FN - 6:126, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Synonyms:</td>
<td><em>Viola rugulosa</em> Greene</td>
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<td>FPN - 297, synonym for <em>Viola canadensis</em> var. <em>rugulosa</em>, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).</td>
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| *Viola cuneata* S. Watson                               | Common names: wedge leaf violet           | native  | OSC, most recently collected in 2006. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                          |                                          |         |                                       | FN - 6:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:127, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1090, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |

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<td>FN - 6:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).</td>
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| *Viola douglasii* Steud. × *Viola praemorsa* Douglas ex Lindl. |                                            | native  | WILLU, most recently collected in 1933. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                              |                                            |         |                                       |                                                                                   |

| *Viola douglasii* Steud. × *Viola purpurea* Kellogg          |                                            | native  | WILLU, most recently collected in 1934. |
|                                                              |                                            |         |                                       |                                                                                   |

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<td>FN - 6:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:126, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2006 - ; PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).</td>
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| *Viola hallii* A. Gray                                     | Common names: Hall's violet               | native  | OSC, most recently collected in 2014.  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                            |                                            |         |                                       | FN - 6:133, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Oregon Flora Project, 2005B - ; PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |

| *Viola howellii* A. Gray                                    | Common names: Howell's violet             | native  | OSC, most recently collected in 2011.  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                            |                                            |         |                                       | FN - 6:134, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:443, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |
**Viola lanceolata** L.
Common names: lance leaved violet
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1999.
FN - 6:135, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, not in Oregon, native to c and e US, intro in Pierce and Pacific cos, Wn.; IL - 3:132, accepted, in Oregon (implied), native in eastern US; introduced and established in cranberry bogs in western US; PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), introduced from the Atlantic coast and established in cranberry bogs in Clatsop Co.; VP - 3:443, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Viola langsfordii** Fisch. ex Ging.
Common names: Aleutian violet, Langsdorf's violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1977.
FN - 6:136, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Viola superba** M.S. Baker
IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola langsfordii** (Regel) Fisch. ex Ging.
orthographic variant
FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:445, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola lobata** Benth. ssp. **integrifolia** (S. Watson) R.J. Little
Common names: northern pine violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1990.
JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola lobata** Benth. var. **integrifolia** S. Watson
FN - 6:137, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola lobata** Benth. ssp. **lobata**
Common names: pine violet
Origin: native
JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola lobata** Benth. var. **lobata**
FN - 6:137, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 525, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola macloskeyi** F.E. Lloyd
Common names: small white violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
FN - 6:137, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1272, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola macloskeyi** F.E. Lloyd var. **macloskeyi**
FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2b:58, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:445, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
**Viola nephrophylla** Greene
Common names: northern bog violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FN - 6:139, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:57, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:445, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

*Viola nephrophylla* Greene var. *nephrophylla*
FPN - 298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:607, accepted; VP - 3:447, accepted.

*Viola nephrophylla* Greene var. *cognata* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.
JPM - 1092, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Viola ocellata** Torr. & A. Gray
Common names: pinto violet, western heart's ease
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1986.
FN - 6:140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:129, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola odorata** L.
Common names: sweet violet
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2017.
FN - 6:140, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:58, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Viola orbiculata** Geyer ex Holz.
Common names: marsh violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2006.
FN - 6:141, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:126, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola palustris** L.
Common names: marsh violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FN - 6:142, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:131, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2b:58, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:450, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
Viola praemorsa Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. linguifolia (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen ex M. Peck
Common names: upland yellow violet, wavyleaf violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2004.
IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1091, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Viola praemorsa Douglas ex Lindl. var. linguifolia (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) M. Peck
FN - 6:147, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola praemorsa Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. major (Hook.) M.S. Baker ex M. Peck
IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola praemorsa Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. oregona M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen
IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola praemorsa Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. praemorsa
Common names: upland yellow violet, canary violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2003.
IL - 3:861, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1092, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1272, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 526, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Viola nuttallii Pursh var. praemorsa (Douglas ex Lindl.) S. Watson
FPN - 300, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Viola praemorsa Douglas ex Lindl. var. praemorsa
FN - 6: accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola primulifolia L. ssp. occidentalis (A. Gray) L.E. McKinney & R.J. Little
Common names: western bog violet
Origin: native
Voucher: WILLU, most recently collected in 2006.
JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Viola occidentalis (A. Gray) Howell
IL - 3:132, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola primulifolia L. var. occidentalis A. Gray
FN - 6:148, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Viola lanceolata L. ssp. occidentalis (A. Gray) N.H. Russell
KZ - 2:802, accepted.

Viola purpurea Kellogg ssp. dimorpha M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen
Common names: goosefoot violet
Origin: native
Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 1974.
IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Viola purpurea Kellogg var. dimorpha (M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen) J.T. Howell
FN - 6:151, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
| Common names: goosefoot violet, mountain violet | Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1995. |
| IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:64, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |
| **Synonyms:** |
| *Viola purpurea Kellogg var. integrifolia (M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen) J.T. Howell* |
| FN - 6:152, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |

| IL - 3:862, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), [subtaxa in *Viola purpurea* are listed as sspp. in the appendix, but vars. in the main text]; IN - 2b:64, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (implied). |
| **Synonyms:** |
| *Viola purpurea Kellogg var. purpurea* |
| FN - 6:151, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:450, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |

| Common names: goosefoot yellow violet | Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010. |
| IL - 3:862, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), [subtaxa in *Viola purpurea* are listed as sspp. in the appendix, but vars. in the main text]; IN - 2b:64, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (implied). |
| **Synonyms:** |
| *Viola purpurea Kellogg var. venosa (S. Watson) Brainerd* |
| FN - 6:153, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:450, accepted, in Oregon (implied). |

| FN - 6:153, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:862, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |
| **Synonyms:** |
| *Viola purpurea Kellogg var. quercetorum (M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen) R.J. Little* |
| JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |

| Common names: dog violet, wood violet | Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2010. |
| FN - 6:154, accepted, in Oregon (explicit). |

| FN - 6:157, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 299, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 236, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:126, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1275, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:451, accepted, in Oregon (implied). |
**Viola sheltonii** Torr.
Common names: Shelton's violet
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.
FN - 6:158, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 297, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1092, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1275, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 527, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:451, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Viola tricolor** L. var. *tricolor*
Common names: Johnny jumpup, wild pansy
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FN - 6:160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola trinervata** (Howell) Howell ex A. Gray
Common names: three nerved violet, Rainier violet
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2014.
FN - 6:161, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:125, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2b:67, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 528, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:453, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Viola vallicola** A. Nelson var. *major* (Hook.) Fabijan
Common names: valley yellow violet
Origin: native
KZ - 2:804, accepted.
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2015.

Synonyms:

Viola nuttallii Pursh var. *major* Hook.
FPN - 300, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Viola nuttallii** Pursh

**Viola nuttallii** Pursh var. *vallicola* (A. Nelson) C.L. Hitchc.
FPN - 300, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 234, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Excluded names:**

*Viola purpurea* Kellogg ssp. *mesophyta* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen

IL - 3:861, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1274, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 526, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Literature cited for Violaceae**

*(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)*


Abbreviations Used

FN = Flora of North America
FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest
FOO = Flora of Oregon
GWM = Guide to the plants of the Wallowa Mountains of northeastern IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States IN = Intermountain Flora IPNI = The International Plant Names Index JPM = The Jepson Manual KZ = A synonymized checklist... (Kartesz) PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon PLANTS = http://plants.usda.gov VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference
a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist
a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs
sa = authority at the specific level in the reference
ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference