Antirrhinum
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 3/21/2005
Flora contributor: treatment pending

Antirrhinum kingii S. Watson
Common names: King's snapdragon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1979.
IL - 3:791, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:456, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1014, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1004, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 688, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Antirrhinum majus L.
Common names: common snapdragon
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1937.
FPN - 415, accepted, no geog. info. given, occ escaped from cult; IL - 3:789, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "occasional escape in Portland, OR"; JPM - 1015, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Medit; JPM2 - 1004, accepted, no geog. info. given; VP - 4:293, accepted.

Antirrhinum orontium L.
Common names: weasel's snout, lesser snapdragon
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
FPN - 415, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1015, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Medit; JPM2 - 1004, accepted, no geog. info. given; PEK - 689, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:293, accepted.

Antirrhinum vexillo-calyculatum Kellogg ssp. breweri (A. Gray) D.M. Thomps.
Common names: Brewer's snapdragon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1998.
JPM - 1015, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Antirrhinum vexillo-calyculatum Kellogg ssp. breweri (A. Gray) D.M. Thomps.
JPM2 - 1004, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Antirrhinum breweri A. Gray
IL - 3:790, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 689, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Callitriche
Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 1/1/1995
Flora contributor: treatment pending

Callitriche brutia Petagna var. hamulata (Kütz. ex W.D.J. Koch) Lansdown
Common names: narrow leaf water-starwort
Origin: exotic, naturalized
**Callitriche fassettii** Schotsman
Common names: autumnal water-starwort
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1006, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Lansdown, 2009 - ; VP - 3:402, accepted.

Synonyms:
- *Callitriche autumnalis* L.
  - FPN - 286, synonym for *Callitriche hermaphroditica*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:43, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:
- *Callitriche hermaphroditica* L.
  - FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:333, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 458, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 505, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:403, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Callitriche heterophylla** Pursh var. *bolanderi* (Hegelm.) Fassett
Common names: Bolander’s water-starwort
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 286, accepted, given distribution: …chiefly w US…; JPM - 458, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1006, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- *Callitriche bolanderi* Hegelm.
  - FPN - 286, synonym for *Callitriche heterophylla* var. bolanderi, given distribution: chiefly w US; Greenl; IL - 3:43, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 505, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Callitriche heterophylla** Pursh var. *heterophylla*
Common names: different leaved water-starwort
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 458, accepted, given distribution: NW, GV, CW, SW; to e N Am; JPM2 - 1006, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:
- *Callitriche anceps* Fernald
  - FPN - 286, accepted, not in Oregon, common in e N Am and known from Alas, Wn and Utah; VP - 3:402, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Callitriche marginata** Torr.
Common names: winged water-starwort
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2009.
FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:43, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 458, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1006, accepted, not in Oregon (implied); PEK - 505, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:403, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Callitriche stagnalis** Scop.
Common names: pond water-starwort
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 458, accepted, given distribution: NCo, NCoR, n SNF; native to Eur; JPM2 - 1007, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 3:403, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Callitriche stenoptera** Lansdown
Common names: narrow-wing water-starwort
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1981.

**Callitriche trochlearis** Fassett
Common names: wheel fruited water-starwort
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 458, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1007, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Callitriche verna L.
Common names: spring water-starwort, vernal water-starwort
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 227, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 458, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP, GB; to e N.Am, Eur; VP - 3:403, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
Callitriche palustris L.
IL - 3:43, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:333, accepted; JPM2 - 1007, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:185, accepted; PEK - 505, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Callitriche
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Chaenorhinum
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 8/27/2003
Flora contributor: treatment pending

Chaenorhinum minus (L.) Lange
Common names: dwarf snapdragon, small European toadflax
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
Old, 1993 - .

Literature cited for Chaenorhinum
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Collinsia
Flora contributor: treatment pending

Collinsia grandiflora Douglas ex Lindl.
Common names: large flowered blue eyed Mary
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FPN - 422, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:778, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1026, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1009, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Oregon Flora Project, 1996H - ; PEK - 689, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Collinsia latifolia (Newsom) B.G. Baldwin, Kalisz & Armbr.
Common names: Torrey's collinsia
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1996.
Baldwin et al., 2011 - .

Synonyms:
Collinsia torreyi A. Gray var. latifolia Newsom
IL - 3:780, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1027, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1009, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Collinsia torreyi A. Gray
JPM - 1027, accepted, not in Oregon.
**Collinsia linearis** A. Gray
Common names: narrowleaf collinsia
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
IL - 3:780, synonym for Collinsia rattanii var. linearis, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1026, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1009, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Collinsia rattanii* A. Gray var. *linearis* (A. Gray) Newsom
IL - 3:780, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Collinsia parviflora** Douglas ex Lindl.
Common names: small flowered blue eyed Mary
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FPN - 422, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 308, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:461, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1027, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1009, accepted, not in Oregon; Oregon Flora Project, 2005B - ; PEK - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:327, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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**Collinsia rattanii** A. Gray
Common names: Rattan's collinsia
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FPN - 422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1027, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1009, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Collinsia rattanii* A. Gray ssp. *glandulosa* (Howell) Pennell
FPN - 422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Gray, 1879 - ; IL - 3:780, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:422, accepted.

*Collinsia rattanii* A. Gray ssp. *rattanii*
IL - 3:780, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 690, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:422, accepted.

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**Collinsia sparsiflora** Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. *bruceae* (M.E. Jones) Newsom
Common names: few flowered blue eyed Mary, Mrs. Bruce's blue eyed Mary
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2004.
Jones, 1908 - .

Synonyms:
*Collinsia sparsiflora* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. *bruciae* (M.E. Jones) Newsom
orthographic variant
FPN - 422, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Collinsia bruceae** M.E. Jones
FPN - 422, synonym for Collinsia sparsiflora var. bruceae, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:779, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 689, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Literature cited for Collinsia
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


Cymbalaria
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/1/2003
Flora contributor: treatment pending

*Cymbalaria muralis* G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.
Common names: ivy leaved toadflax
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 423, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:786, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1032, accepted, given distribution: NCo, CCo, SCo; native to Medit; JPM2 - 1010, accepted, no geog. info. given.

Synonyms:
*Linaria cymbalaria* (L.) Mill.
PEK - 688, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Digitalis
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 8/27/2003
Flora contributor: treatment pending

*Digitalis purpurea* L.
Common names: foxglove
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 423, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:792, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1032, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1010, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 713, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:329, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Gratiola
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 8/22/2003
Flora contributor: treatment pending

*Gratiola ebracteata* Benth. ex A. DC.
Common names: bractless hedge hyssop
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 424, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:731, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1033, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1012, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 713, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:332, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Gratiola heterosepala* H. Mason & Bacig.
Common names: Boggs Lake hedge hyssop
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1983.
IN - 4:348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1033, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1012, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Gratiola neglecta** Torr.
Common names: common American hedge hyssop  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.  
FPN - 424, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:731, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1033, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1012, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 713, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:332, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Hippuris**
Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 1/1/1995  
Flora contributor: treatment pending

**Hippuris vulgaris** L.
Common names: mare's tail  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.  
FPN - 313, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:213, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:331, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 682, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1012, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 550, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:505, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Keckiella**
Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 4/15/2009  
Flora contributor: treatment pending

**Keckiella lemmonii** (A. Gray) Straw  
Common names: bush penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2001.  
JPM - 1034, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1013, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Synonyms:**
*Penstemon lemmonii* A. Gray  
IL - 3:769, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 704, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Kickxia**
Checklist contributor: Scott Sundberg, 11/26/2002  
Flora contributor: treatment pending

**Kickxia elatine** (L.) Dumort.  
Common names: sharp leaved fluellin  
Origin: exotic, naturalized  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.  
FPN - 424, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:786, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1034, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Eur; JPM2 - 1014, accepted, no geog. info. given.

**Kickxia spuria** (L.) Dumort.  
Common names: roundleaf fluellin  
Origin: exotic, naturalized  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.  
IL - 3:786, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1034, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Eur; JPM2 - 1014, accepted, no geog. info. given.

**Linaria**
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 8/20/2003  
Flora contributor: treatment pending
### Linaria dalmatica (L.) Mill. ssp. dalmatica
Common names: Dalmatian toadflax
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.
JPM2 - 1014, accepted, given distribution: NW (exc NCoRH), CaR, n SN, GV, CW (exc SCoRI), SW (exc ChI, SnJt), GB (exc Wrn, W&I); widely naturalized; native to Medit.

Synonyms:
- *Linaria macedonica* Griseb.

### Linaria maroccana Hook. f.
Common names: Moroccan toadflax, annual toadflax
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2002.
JPM - 1036, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1014, accepted, no geog. info. given.

### Linaria purpurea Mill.
Common names: purple toadflax
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
JPM - 1036, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1014, accepted, no geog. info. given.

### Linaria triornithophora (L.) Willd.
Common names: yellow-throated purple toadflax
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.

### Linaria vulgaris Mill.
Common names: butter and eggs
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2001.
FPN - 425, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 309, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:784, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:460, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1037, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; widely naturalized elsewhere; native to Medit; JPM2 - 1014, accepted, given distribution: NCo, KR, NCoRO, CaRH, n SN, ScV, CW (exc SCoRI), SCo, MP; widely naturalized; native to Medit.; PEK - 687, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:335, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### Literature cited for Linaria
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


### Nothochelone
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 3/21/2005
Flora contributor: treatment pending

### Nothochelone nemorosa (Douglas ex Lindl.) Straw
Common names: woodland beard tongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 428, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1048, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1016, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- *Penstemon nemerosus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) Trautv.

FPN - 428, synonym for Nothochelone nemorosa; IL - 3:769, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 695, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:394, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
Nuttallanthus
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 8/20/2003
Flora contributor: treatment pending

*Nuttallanthus texanus* (Scheele) D.A. Sutton
Common names: large flowered blue toadflax
Origin: native
JPM2 - 1017, accepted, not in Oregon.
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2010.

Synonyms:
*Linaria texana* Scheele
FPN - 425, synonym for *Linaria canadensis* var. texana, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:784, accepted, in Oregon (implied);
PEK - 688, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Linaria canadensis* (L.) Dum. Cours. var. *texana* (Scheele) Pennell
FPN - 425, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:784, synonym for *Linaria texana*, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:333, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:
*Linaria canadensis* (L.) Dum. Cours. var. *canadensis*
FPN - 425, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:333, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/4/2005
Flora contributor: treatment pending

*Penstemon acuminatus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *acuminatus*
Common names: sand dune penstemon, sharp leaved penstemon
Origin: native
IN - 4:416, accepted.
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1991.

*Penstemon acuminatus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *latebracteatus* N.H. Holmgren
Common names: sharp leaved penstemon
Origin: native
IN - 4:416, accepted.
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.

*Penstemon anguineus* Eastw.
Common names: tongue leaved penstemon
Origin: native
IL - 3:747, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1054, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1020, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 701, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.

*Penstemon attenuatus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *attenuatus*
Common names: sulphur penstemon, taper leaved penstemon
Origin: native
FPN - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 314, accepted; IN - 4:391, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:375, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.

Synonyms:
*Penstemon attenuatus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *attenuatus*
IL - 3:742, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 698, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Penstemon attenuatus** Douglas ex Lindl. var. *palastris* (Pennell) Cronquist
Common names: small flowered sulphur beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:375, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Penstemon attenuatus** Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *palastris* (Pennell) D.D. Keck
IL - 3:743, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 699, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon azureus** Benth. var. *azureus*
Common names: azure penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
JPM - 1054, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1020, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 704, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Penstemon azureus** Benth. ssp. *azureus*
IL - 3:761, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon barrettiae** A. Gray
Common names: Barrett's penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 433, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:765, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:375, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon cardwellii** Howell
Common names: Cardwell's penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 433, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:768, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:376, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon cinicola** D.D. Keck
Common names: ash penstemon, small flowered penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:739, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:394, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1055, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1020, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 697, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:376, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon confertus** Douglas ex Lindl.
Common names: yellow penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 437, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:743, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 696, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:377, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon cusickii** A. Gray
Common names: Cusick's penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:760, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 704, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:377, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Penstemon davidsonii** Greene var. *davidsonii*

Common names: Davidson's penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.  
FPN - 433, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:385, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1055, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1022, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:380, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  

**Synonyms:**  
*Penstemon menziesii* Hook. ssp. *davidsonii* (Greene) Piper  
IL - 3:768, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 695, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon davidsonii** Greene var. *davidsonii × Penstemon rupicola* (Piper) Howell  
Origin: native  

**Penstemon davidsonii** Greene var. *menziesii* (D.D. Keck) Cronquist  
Common names: Menzies' penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: WCW, most recently collected in 1995.  
FPN - 433, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:380, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  

**Synonyms:**  
*Penstemon menziesii* Hook. ssp. *menziesii*  
IL - 3:768, (subtaxon implied), accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 695, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon davidsonii** Greene × *Penstemon rupicola* (Piper) Howell  
Origin: native  
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 1990.

**Penstemon davidsonii** Greene var. *praeteritus* Cronquist  
Common names: Davidson's late penstemon  
Origin: native  
IN - 4:386, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  

**Penstemon deustus** Douglas ex Lindl. var. *deustus*  
Common names: Hotrock beardtongue  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.  
FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 316, accepted; IN - 4:388, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1022, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 696, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:381, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  

**Synonyms:**  
*Penstemon deustus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *deustus*  
IL - 3:748, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon deustus** Douglas ex Lindl. var. *pedicellatus* M.E. Jones  
Common names: Lanceleaf hotrock beardtongue  
Origin: native  
IN - 4:388, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1055, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1022, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  

**Synonyms:**  
IL - 3:748, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon deustus** Douglas ex Lindl. var. *heterander* (Torr. & A. Gray) Cronquist  
FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 316, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 696, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:380, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon deustus** Douglas ex Lindl. var. *suffrutescens* L.F. Hend.  
Common names: Ovate leaved hotrock beardtongue  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.  
IL - 3:748, synonym for Penstemon deustus, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1055, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1022, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Penstemon deustus** Douglas ex Lindl. var. *variabilis* (Suksd.) Cronquist
Common names: variable hotrock penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:381, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Penstemon variabilis* Suksd.
IL - 3:748, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 696, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon eatonii** A. Gray
Common names: firecracker penstemon
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
JPM - 1055, accepted, not in Oregon.

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**Penstemon elegantulus** Pennell
Common names: lovely penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1983.
FPN - 440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:746, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 700, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:381, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon eriantherus** Pursh var. *argillosus* M.E. Jones
Common names: John Day fuzzytongue penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:384, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Penstemon whitedii* Piper ssp. *dayanus* (Howell) D.D. Keck
IL - 3:751, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 701, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon eriantherus** Pursh var. *redactus* Pennell & D.D. Keck
Common names: longsac penstemon, Imnaha fuzzytongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:412, accepted; VP - 4:384, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Penstemon whitedii* Piper ssp. *tristis* Pennell & D.D. Keck
IL - 3:751, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 701, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon euglaucus** English
Common names: glaucous penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:741, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 698, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:385, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon fruticosus** (Pursh) Greene var. *fruticosus*
Common names: shrubby penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 433, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:384, accepted; VP - 4:387, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Penstemon fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene ssp. *fruticosus*
IL - 3:765, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 694, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Penstemon fruticosus (Pursh) Greene var. serratus (D.D. Keck) Cronquist
Common names: sawleaf bush penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 433, accepted, given distribution: mts. near SRC; VP - 4:387, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
Penstemon fruticosus (Pursh) Greene ssp. serratus D.D. Keck
IL - 3:765, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon gairdneri Hook. var. gairdneri
Common names: Gairdner's penstemon, Gairdner's beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:386, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 695, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:388, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
Penstemon gairdneri Hook. ssp. gairdneri
IL - 3:747, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon gairdneri Hook. var. oreganus A. Gray
Common names: opposite leaved Gairdner's beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:386, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 695, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:388, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
Penstemon gairdneri Hook. ssp. oreganus (A. Gray) D.D. Keck
IL - 3:747, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon glandulosus Douglas ex Lindl. var. chelanensis (D.D. Keck) Cronquist
Common names: Chelan pestemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1932.
FPN - 434, accepted, not in Oregon.

Penstemon glandulosus Douglas ex Lindl. var. glandulosus
Common names: stickystem penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:388, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
Penstemon glandulosus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. glandulosus
IL - 3:764, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon glaucinus Pennell
Common names: blue leaved penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
IL - 3:742, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 699, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon globosus (Piper) Pennell & D.D. Keck
Common names: globe penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 437, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 316, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:741, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 698, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:388, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Penstemon gracilentus** A. Gray  
Common names: slender penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: WILLU, most recently collected in 1993.  
IL - 3:758, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:452, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1056, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1022, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 703, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon humilis** Nutt. ex A. Gray var. *humilis*  
Common names: lowly penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.  
IN - 4:394, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1056, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1024, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 699, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  
Synonyms:  
*Penstemon cinereus* Piper ssp. *cinereus*  
IL - 3:743, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 699, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  
*Penstemon cinereus* Piper ssp. *folius* D.D. Keck  
IL - 3:743, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 700, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon janishiae** N.H. Holmgren  
Common names: Janish's penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.  
IN - 4:408, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1056, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1024, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon kingii** S. Watson  
Common names: King's penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: UTC, most recently collected in 1997.  
IN - 4:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon laetus** A. Gray var. *sagittatus* (D.D. Keck) McMinn  
Common names: gay penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.  
IN - 4:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1058, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1024, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  
Synonyms:  
*Penstemon laetus* A. Gray ssp. *sagittatus* D.D. Keck  
IL - 3:761, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 704, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon miser** A. Gray  
Common names: Berry's penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2003.  
JPM - 1058, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1024, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon newberryi** A. Gray var. *berryi* (Eastw.) N.H. Holmgren  
Common names: Berry's penstemon  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2003.  
JPM - 1058, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1024, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  
Synonyms:  
*Penstemon newberryi* A. Gray ssp. *berryi* (Eastw.) D.D. Keck  
IL - 3:768, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Penstemon ovatus** Douglas ex Hook.
Common names: broad leaved penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2006.
FPN - 440, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:746, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 700, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:397, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon palmeri** A. Gray var. *palmeri*
Common names: scented penstemon
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
IN - 4:426, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1058, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1025, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Penstemon parvulus** (A. Gray) Krautter
Common names: small azure beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1998.
IL - 3:763, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1058, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon payettensis** A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.
Common names: Payette penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 316, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:751, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:432, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 702, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:397, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon peckii** Pennell
Common names: Peck's penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1994.
FPN - 438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:739, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 697, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:397, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon pennellianus** D.D. Keck
Common names: Blue Mountain penstemon, Pennell's penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2002.
FPN - 435, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:753, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 702, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:398, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon perpulcher** A. Nelson
Common names: beautiful penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 1979.
FPN - 435, accepted, given distribution: middle and lower SRP; IN - 4:432, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon pratensis** Greene
Common names: short flowered pincushion beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
IL - 3:741, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:390, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 696, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon procerus** Douglas ex Graham var. *brachyanthus* (Pennell) Cronquist
Common names: short flowered pincushion beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1058, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:400, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon procerus** Douglas ex Graham var. *brachyanthus* (Pennell) Cronquist
Common names: short flowered pincushion beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1058, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:400, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon procerus** Douglas ex Graham var. *brachyanthus* (Pennell) Cronquist
Common names: short flowered pincushion beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1058, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:400, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon procerus** Douglas ex Graham var. *brachyanthus* (Pennell) Cronquist
Common names: short flowered pincushion beardtongue
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1058, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:400, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
**Penstemon tolmiei** Hook. ssp. *brachyanthus* (Pennell) D.D. Keck
IL - 3:739, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 697, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Penstemon procerus** Douglas ex Graham var. **formosus** (A. Nelson) Cronquist

Common names: small pincushion beardtongue

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.

FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:394, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1060, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:400, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Penstemon tolmiei** Hook. ssp. **formosus** (A. Nelson) D.D. Keck

IL - 3:738, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 697, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon procerus** Douglas ex Graham var. **procerus**

Common names: pincushion beardtongue

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.

FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:394, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:400, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon rattanii** A. Gray var. **rattanii**

Common names: Rattan's penstemon

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.

JPM - 1060, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Penstemon rattanii** A. Gray ssp. **rattanii**

IL - 3:747, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon richardsonii** Douglas ex Lindl. var. **curtiflorus** (D.D. Keck) Cronquist

Common names: curved-cutleaf beardtongue

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1975.

FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon richardsonii** Douglas ex Lindl. var. **dentatus** (D.D. Keck) Cronquist

Common names: toothed-cutleaf beardtongue

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.

FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon richardsonii** Douglas ex Lindl. var. **richardsonii**

Common names: Richardson's penstemon

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Penstemon roezlii** Regel

Common names: Roezli's penstemon

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

IL - 3:761, synonym for Penstemon laetus ssp. roezlii, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1060, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Penstemon laetus** A. Gray ssp. **roezlii** (Regel) D.D. Keck

IL - 3:761, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Penstemon laetus** A. Gray var. **roezlii** (Regel) Jeps.

FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:448, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 704, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:391, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
Penstemon rupicola (Piper) Howell
Common names: cliff penstemon, rock penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 433, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:768, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1060, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1025, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 695, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:402, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon rydbergii A. Nelson var. oreocharis (Greene) N.H. Holmgren
Common names: Rydberg's penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
IN - 4:390, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1060, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1026, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Penstemon oreocharis Greene
FPN - 437, synonym for Penstemon rydbergii, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:739, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 697, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Penstemon hesperius M. Peck
FPN - 437, synonym for Penstemon rydbergii, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:741, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 698, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon rydbergii A. Nelson var. rydbergii
Common names: swollen penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
IN - 4:390, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon seorsus (A. Nelson) D.D. Keck
Common names: narrow leaved penstemon, short lobed penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
FPN - 439, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:747, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:386, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 696, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:404, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon serrulatus Menzies ex Sm.
Common names: coast penstemon, Cascades penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2006.
FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:763, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 703, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:405, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon spatulatus Pennell
Common names: Wallowa penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 438, accepted; GWM - 317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 699, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:405, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Penstemon spatulatus Pennell
orthographic variant
FPN - 438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:743, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon speciosus Douglas ex Lindl.
Common names: royal penstemon, showy penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 436, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:751, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:438, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1060, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1026, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 702, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Penstemon subserratus Pennell
Common names: fine toothed penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:746, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 700, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon triphyllus Douglas
Common names: whorled penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 434, accepted, given distribution: along SR and its larger tribs; IL - 3:764, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 703, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:406, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon venustus Douglas ex Lindl.
Common names: Venus penstemon, elegant penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 434, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:764, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1062, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1026, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 703, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:408, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon wilcoxii Rydb.
Common names: Wilcox's penstemon
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 318, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:746, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 700, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:409, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Penstemon
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Plantago
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/1/2001
Flora contributor: treatment pending

Plantago arenaria Waldst. & Kit.
Common names: sand plantain
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
Synonyms:
Plantago psyllium L.
ICBN rejected name
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 447, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:443, accepted, not in Oregon.

Plantago indica L.
FPN - 447, synonym for Plantago psyllium, in Oregon (implied); IL - 4:22, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 821, accepted, not in Oregon.

Plantago aristata Michx.
Common names: large bracted plantain, bristly plantain
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 1964.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 448, accepted, in Oregon (implied), …occ weed w Cas…; IL - 4:20, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 820, accepted, given distribution: NCo, GV, SCo, expected elsewhere; native to e US; JPM2 - 1028, accepted, no geog. info. given; PEK - 740, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:437, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
**Plantago coronopus** L.
Common names: cutleaf plantain
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:15, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 820, accepted, given distribution: NCo, n SNF (Amador Co.), ScV, CCo, SCo (Ventura Co.), s ChI (Santa Catalina Island); native to Eur; JPM2 - 1028, accepted, no geog. info. given; PEK - 740, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Simpson, 2001A - .

**Plantago elongata** Pursh var. elongata
Common names: slender plantain
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Plantago erecta** E. Morris
Common names: erect dwarf plantain
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:21, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 820, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1030, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Plantago eriopoda** Torr.
Common names: redwool plantain, saline plantain
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1957.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 447, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:335, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 821, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1030, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 738, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Plantago lanceolata** L.
Common names: English plantain, buckhorn plantain
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 447, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 326, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:334, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 821, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP; native to Eur; JPM2 - 1030, accepted, no geog. info. given; PEK - 739, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:438, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Plantago macrocarpa** Cham. & Schltldl.
Common names: Alaska plantain
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1995.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 447, accepted, no geog. info. given; IL - 4:17, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 739, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:440, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Plantago major** L.

Common names: common plantain

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 447, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:17, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:334, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 821, accepted, given distribution: CA-FP (exc SN), GB; to e US; native to Eur; JPM2 - 1030, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 4:440, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- *Plantago major* L. var. *scopulorum* Fr. & Broberg
- *Plantago major* L. var. *pachyphylla* Pilg.
- *Plantago major* L. var. *pilgeri* Domin
- *Plantago major* L. var. major

**Plantago maritima** L. var. *californica* (Fernald) Pilg.

Common names: California seaside plantain

Origin: native

Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:18, synonym for Plantago juncoides var. californica, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 821, synonym for Plantago maritima, in Oregon (implied), appears in the text under P. maritima, "……pls from dry places ... var. californica"; Kozloff, 2005 - 274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "two varieties or subspecies are recognized in some references:…." [these not fully treated]; PEK - 739, synonym for Plantago juncoides, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
- *Plantago juncoides* Lam. var. *californica* Fernald

**Plantago maritima** L. var. *juncoides* (Lam.) A. Gray

Common names: goosetongue seaside plantain

Origin: native

Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:17, synonym for Plantago juncoides, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 821, synonym for Plantago maritima, in Oregon (explicit), appears in the text under P. maritima, "……pls from wet places have been called var. juncoides"; Kozloff, 2005 - 274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), "two varieties or subspecies are recognized in some references:…." [these not fully treated].

Synonyms:
- *Plantago juncoides* Lam. var. *juncoides*

**Plantago maritima** L. ssp. *juncoides* (Lam.) Hultén

FPN - 447, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Plantago patagonica** Jacq.

Common names: Indian wheat

Origin: native

Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 448, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:336, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 821, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1030, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:441, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- *Plantago purshii* Roem. & Schult.
**Plantago pusilla** Nutt.
Common names: dwarf plantain
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2011.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 448, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 4:22, accepted, in Oregon (explicit);
JPM - 821, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1030, accepted, no geog. info. given; PEK - 740, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:438, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### Synonyms:
- **Plantago hirtella** Kunth

**Plantago subnuda** Pilg.
Common names: Mexican plantain
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1997.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 447, synonym for Plantago hirtella, in Oregon (implied); IL - 4:17, synonym for Plantago hirtella Kunth var. galeottiana (Decne.) Pilger, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 821, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1030, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 739, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### Synonyms:
- **Plantago hirtella** Kunth

**Plantago virginica** L.
Common names: Virginia plantain, dwarf plantain
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2004.
Chambers, 2001E - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 821, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1030, accepted, no geog. info. given; PEK - 740, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Literature cited for Plantago**
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

**Synthyris**
Checklist contributor: John Schenk, Henrietta Chambers, 3/21/2005
Flora contributor: treatment pending

**Synthyris cordata** (A. Gray) A. Heller
Common names: heart leaf snow queen
Origin: native
JPM2 - 1031, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
- **Synthyris reniformis** (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth. var. cordata A. Gray
  IL - 3:798, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 716, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Synthyris missurica** (Raf.) Pennell ssp. **missurica**
Common names: mountain kittentails
Origin: native
JPM2 - 1031, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 716, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Synthyris missurica** (Raf.) Pennell ssp. **stellata** (Pennell) Kartesz & Gandhi
Common names: western mountain kittentails, Columbia synthyris
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2003.

Synonyms:
- **Synthyris stellata** Pennell
  FPN - 441, synonym for Synthyris missurica, in Oregon (implied), "perhaps should be recognized as var. of S. missurica."
  IL - 3:798, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 716, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synthyris reniformis (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth.
Common names: snow queen
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 441, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1063, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1031, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Love, 2006 - ; VP - 4:416, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
Synthyris reniformis (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth. var. reniformis
IL - 3:798, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 716, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synthyris rubra Benth.
Common names: red kittentails, besseya
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FPN - 415, synonym for Besseya rubra, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
Besseya rubra (Douglas ex Hook.) Rydb.
FPN - 415, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 301, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:800, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 717, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:294, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synthyris schizantha Piper
Common names: fringed synthyris
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 1975.
Chambers, 1996A - ; FPN - 441, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:798, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 716, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:416, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Synthyris
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Tonella
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 6/25/2003
Flora contributor: treatment pending

Tonella floribunda A. Gray
Common names: large flowered tonella
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 442, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 3:782, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 690, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:417, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Tonella tenella (Benth.) A. Heller
Common names: small flowered tonella
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FPN - 442, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:782, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1063, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1031, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 691, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:417, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Veronica
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/1/2005
Flora contributor: treatment pending

Veronica agrestis L.
Common names: green procumbent speedwell
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1902.
**Veronica americana** Schwein. ex Benth.
Common names: American brooklime
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 443, accepted, no geog. info. given; GWM - 321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:796, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:464, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1066, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1032, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 714, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:420, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica anagallis-aquatica** L.
Common names: water speedwell, water pimpernel
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 444, accepted, no geog. info. given; IL - 3:796, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:464, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1066, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1032, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:421, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- **Veronica connata** Pennell var. glaberrima Pennell
  PEK - 714, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
- **Veronica connata** Pennell ssp. glaberrima (Pennell) Fassett
  IL - 3:797, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
- **Veronica anagallis** L.
  PEK - 714, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
- **Veronica connata** Pennell

**Veronica arvensis** L.
Common names: corn speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.
FPN - 443, accepted, no geog. info. given; GWM - 321, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:796, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:466, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1066, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1032, accepted, given distribution: KR, NCoR, SNF, GV, SnFrB, SCoRo, TR, PR, MP, D; widely naturalized; native to Eurasia.; PEK - 715, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:421, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica biloba** L.
Common names: twolobed speedwell
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: CIC, most recently collected in 2002.
FPN - 443, accepted, no geog. info. given; IN - 4:466, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 4:421, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Veronica catenata** Pennell
Common names: chain speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
FPN - 444, accepted, no geog. info. given; IL - 3:797, synonym for Veronica connata Pennell ssp. glaberrima Pennell, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:464, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1066, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1032, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:421, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- **Veronica connata** Pennell

**Veronica chamaedrys** L.
Common names: germander speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1990.
FPN - 443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:796, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1066, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 715, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:423, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica cusickii** A. Gray
Common names: Cusick's speedwell
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2006.
FPN - 442, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:793, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1067, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1032, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 714, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:423, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Veronica filiformis Sm.
Common names: threadstalk speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2001.
FPN - 443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1067, accepted, not in Oregon.

Veronica hederaefolia L.
Common names: ivy speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
FPN - 443, accepted, no geog. info. given; IN - 4:468, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 4:423, accepted, not in Oregon.

Veronica longifolia L.
Common names: long leaved speedwell
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1956.
FPN - 442, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Veronica officinalis L.
Common names: common speedwell, heath speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FPN - 443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:424, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
Synonyms:
Veronica officinalis L. var. officinalis
IL - 3:796, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Veronica officinalis L. var. tournefortii (Vill.) Reichenb.
IL - 3:796, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Veronica peregrina L. var. peregrina
Common names: purslane speedwell
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 715, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Veronica peregrina L. ssp. peregrina
IL - 3:796, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Veronica peregrina L. var. xalapensis (Kunth) H. St. John & F.A. Warren
Common names: hairy purslane speedwell
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FPN - 443, accepted, in Oregon; GWM - 322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 715, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Veronica peregrina L. ssp. xalapensis (Kunth) Pennell
IL - 3:796, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1067, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1032, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
Veronica sherwoodii M. Peck
PEK - 715, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Veronica persica Poir.
Common names: persian speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
FPN - 443, accepted, no geog. info. given; IL - 3:796, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 4:466, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1067, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1032, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 715, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:424, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
**Veronica scutellata** L.
Common names: marsh speedwell, skullcap speedwell
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 444, accepted, no geog. info. given; IL - 3:797, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1067, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1034, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 714, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:426, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica serpyllifolia** L. var. *humifusa* (Dicks.) Vahl
Common names: thyme leaved speedwell
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FPN - 443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:793, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:426, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica serpyllifolia** L. var. *serpyllifolia*
Common names: thyme-leaved speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 443, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:793, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:426, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica triphylos** L.
Common names: finger speedwell
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1962.
GWM - 322, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1067, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1034, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica undulata** Wall. ex Roxb.
Common names: undulate speedwell
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 1902.

**Veronica verna** L.
Common names: speedwell
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
FPN - 442, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:464, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1067, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1034, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:426, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica wormskjoldii** Roem. & Schult.
Common names: American alpine speedwell
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2013.
FPN - 442, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 4:464, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1067, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1034, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:426, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
**Veronica wormskjoldii** Roem. & Schult. ssp. *alterniflora* (Fernald) Pennell
IL - 3:793, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Veronica wormskjoldii** Roem. & Schult. var. *wormskjoldii*
IL - 3:793, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Veronica alpina** L.
PKE - 714, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Excluded names:

Collinsia parviflora Douglas ex Lindl. var. parviflora
IL - 3:778, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Collinsia sparsiflora Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. sparsiflora
IL - 3:779, (subtaxon implied), accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1027, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1009, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Kartesz & Meacham, 2007 - accepted, not in Oregon, endemic to CA; KZ - 2:195, accepted.

Linaria genistifolia (L.) Mill.
FPN - 425, accepted, in Oregon (implied), oce W Cascades; VP - 4:333, accepted, in Oregon.

Linaria supina (L.) Chaz.
JPM - 1036, accepted, not in Oregon; Kartesz & Meacham, 2007 - accepted, in Oregon, cites two specimens at OSU from Yamhill and Marion Counties, as well as Peck 1961.; KZ - 2:439, accepted; PEK - 687, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Neogaerrhinum filipes (A. Gray) Rothm.
IN - 4:458, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
Antirrhinum filipes A. Gray
JPM - 1014, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1003, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 688, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Penstemon lylallii A. Gray
VP - 4:392, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), records from ... Crook Co., Oregon need confirmation.

Penstemon procerus Douglas ex Graham var. tolmiei (Hook.) Cronquist
FPN - 436, accepted, not in Oregon; GWM - 317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:400, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synthyris missurica (Raf.) Pennell ssp. hirsuta Pennell
IL - 3:798, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 716, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Plantaginaceae
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviations Used</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FN = Flora of North America</td>
<td>Guide to the plants of the Wallowa Mountains of northeastern IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States IN = Intermountain Flora IPNI = The International Plant Names Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPM = The Jepson manual</td>
<td>PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon PLANTS = <a href="http://plants.usda.gov">http://plants.usda.gov</a> VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a- = no authority given in the reference</td>
<td>a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs sa = authority at the specific level in the reference ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference</td>
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