Juncus

Checklist contributor: Peter Zika, 3/24/2003
Flora contributor: Peter Zika

**Juncus acuminatus** Michx.

Common names: tapered rush, sharp-fruited rush, knotty-leaf rush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 22:251, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 571, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:366, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1159, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 198, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:185, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Zika, 2000 - .

**Juncus anthelatus** (Wiegand) R.E. Brooks

Common names: joint-leaved rush, jointed rush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.

FOO - 1:271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus articulatus** L. ssp. articulatus

Common names: joint-leaved rush, jointed rush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.

FOO - 1:271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus balticus** Willd. ssp. ater (Ryd.) Snogerup

Common names: Baltic rush, dark Baltic rush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.

FOO - 1:271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

**Juncus arcticus** Willd.

in part

FPN - 569, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Juncus arcticus** Willd. var. balticus (Willd.) Trautv.

in part

**Juncus balticus** Willd. ssp. balticus

IL - 1:354, accepted.

**Juncus balticus** Willd. var. balticus

FPN - 570, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:189, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus balticus** Willd. ssp. cascadensis Lint

unpublished name

GWM - 34, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus balticus** Willd. var. montanus Engelm.

FN - 22:216, synonym for Juncus arcticus var. balticus, in Oregon; FPN - 570, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:189, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Juncus balticus** Willd. var. vallicola Rydb.

FN - 22:216, synonym for Juncus arcticus var. balticus, in Oregon; FPN - 570, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:189, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
**Juncus bolanderi** Engelm.
Common names: Bolander's rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.  
FN - 22:250, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 572, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:365, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1159, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 198, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:189, accepted, in Oregon (implied).  

**Juncus brevicaudatus** (Engelm.) Fernald  
Common names: short-tailed rush  
Origin: exotic, naturalized  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1999.  
FN - 22:244, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:271, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Zika, 2000 - ; Zika, 2003B - 43-46, accepted.  

**Juncus breweri** Engelm.  
Common names: Brewer's rush, salt rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.  
FN - 22:216, synonym for Juncus arcticus var. balticus, in Oregon; FOO - 1:272, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1159, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (implied).  
Synonyms:  
*Juncus arcticus* Willd. var. *balticus* (Willd.) Trautv.  
in part  
*Juncus arcticus* Willd.  
in part  

**Juncus bryoides** F.J. Herm.  
Common names: mosslike dwarf rush, moss rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1979.  
FN - 22:232, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:272, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1159, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  
Synonyms:  
*Juncus kelloggii* Engelm.  
in part  

**Juncus bufonius** L. var. *bufonius*  
Common names: toad rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.  
FOO - 1:273, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1160, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, given distribution: CA; + worldwide.; KZ - 341, accepted.  

**Juncus bufonius** L. var. *congestus* Wahlenb.  
Common names: Swedish toad rush  
Origin: exotic, not naturalized  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.  
FOO - 1:273, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1160, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1366, accepted, not in Oregon.  

**Juncus bufonius** L. var. *occidentalis* F.J. Herm.  
Common names: western toad rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2011.  
FN - 22:224, synonym for Juncus bufonius, in Oregon; FOO - 1:273, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (implied).  
Misapplied names:  
*Juncus sphaerocarpus* Nees  
FPN - 568, synonym for Juncus bufonius, in Oregon (implied), misapplied; GWM - 38, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:356, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 194, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Juncus bulbosus** L.
Common names: bulbous rush, spreading rush
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
FN - 22:247, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:273, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Juncus supinus** Moench
FN - 22:219, synonym for Juncus compressus, in Oregon, not in Oregon; FPN - 572, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 1:207, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Juncus canadensis** J. Gay ex LaHarpe
Common names: Canada rush, Canadian rush
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FN - 22:243, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:273, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Zika, 2000 - .

**Juncus capillaris** F.J. Herm.
Common names: hairstem rush
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 1896.
FN - 22:232, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:273, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 568, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1367, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Juncus kelloggii** Engelm.
in part

**Juncus capitatus** Weigel
Common names: capitate rush, leafybract dwarf rush
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
FOO - 1:274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1367, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Juncus compressus** Jacq.
Common names: round-fruited rush
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FOO - 1:274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus confusus** Coville
Common names: Colorado rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FN - 22:221, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:274, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 574, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 35, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:357, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:49, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1160, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1367, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 194, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:191, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus conglomeratus** L.
Common names: compact rush
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: MICH, most recently collected in 1921.
**Juncus covillei** Piper

Common names: Coville's rush

Origin: native

Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2008.

SYNONYMS:

*Juncus obtusatus* Engelm.

FN - 22:229, synonym for *Juncus covillei* var. obtusatus, in Oregon; FPN - 574, synonym for *Juncus covillei* var. obtusatus, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:360, accepted, not in Oregon.

*Juncus covillei* Piper var. covillei

FN - 22:229, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 573, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1160, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Juncus covillei* Piper var. obtusatus (Engelm.) C.L. Hitchc.

FN - 22:229, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 574, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1160, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Juncus diffusissimus** Buckley

Common names: slim pod rush

Origin: exotic, naturalized

Voucher: WTU, most recently collected in 2013.

FOO - 1:275, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1367, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus drummondii** E. Mey.

Common names: Drummond's rush, threeflower rush

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 22:214, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:275, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 568, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 35, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:352, matched with *Juncus drummondii* (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:52, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1160, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1367, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

SYNONYMS:

*Juncus drummondii* E. Mey. var. substriatus (E. Mey.) C.L. Hitchc.

FN - 22:214, synonym for *Juncus drummondii*, in Oregon; FPN - 568, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:194, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:

*Juncus drummondii* E. Mey. var. drummondii

FPN - 569, accepted, not in Oregon; Kartesz & Meacham, 2007 - accepted, not in Oregon, reaches N.W. corner of NV; KZ - 2:408, accepted; VP - 1:194, accepted, given distribution: Rocky Mts..

**Juncus dudleyi** Wiegand

Common names: Dudley's rush

Origin: native

Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2012.

FN - 22:224, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:275, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 575, synonym for *Juncus tenuis* var. dudleyi, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:357, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1160, accepted, given distribution: KR; scattered to e N.Am; JPM2 - 1367, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 194, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

SYNONYMS:

*Juncus tenuis* Willd. var. dudleyi (Wiegand) F.J. Herm.

FN - 22:224, synonym for *Juncus dudleyi*, in Oregon; FPN - 575, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:209, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
**Juncus effusus** L. ssp. *effusus*
Common names: pasture rush, soft rush
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FOO - 1:276, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
**Juncus effusus** L. var. *compactus* Lej. & Court.
FPN - 569, accepted, given distribution: on VI and prob elsewhere (Ida and Wn) in our area; VP - 1:194, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus effusus** L. ssp. *pacificus* (Fernald & Wiegand) Piper & Beattie
Common names: common rush, Pacific rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FOO - 1:276, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
**Juncus effusus** L. var. *pacificus* Fernald & Wiegand
FN - 22:214, synonym for Juncus effusus, in Oregon; FPN - 569, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:194, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus effusus** L. ssp. *solutus* (Fernald & Wiegand) Hämet-Ahti
Common names: eastern soft rush, Nova Scotia rush
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FN - 22:214, synonym for Juncus effusus, in Oregon; FOO - 1:276, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus ensifolius** Wickstr.
Common names: dagger-leaved rush, swordleaf rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FN - 22:235, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:277, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 570, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 35, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:368, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Oregon Flora Project, 2000L - ; PEK - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
**Juncus ensifolius** Wickstr. var. *ensifolius*
FN - 22:235, accepted; FPN - 570, accepted, not in Oregon; IN - 6:56, accepted, not in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:195, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Juncus tracyi** Rydb.
FPN - 570, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 1:211, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Juncus ensifolius** Wickstr. × **Juncus nevadensis** S. Watson
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE

**Juncus exiguus** (Fernald & Wiegand) Lint ex Snogerup & Zika
Common names: Klamath rush, weak rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FOO - 1:277, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
**Juncus effusus** L. var. *exiguus* Fernald & Wiegand
FN - 22:214, synonym for Juncus effusus, in Oregon; JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Juncus falcatus** E. Mey. ssp. *sitchensis* (Buchenau) Hultén
Common names: sickle-leaved rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FN - 22:228, synonym for Juncus falcatus var. *sitchensis*, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:278, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
*Juncus falcatus* E. Mey. var. *sitchensis* Buchenau
FN - 22:228, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 573, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:
*Juncus falcatus* E. Mey. var. *falcatus*
FN - 22:228, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Juncus falcatus* E. Mey. ssp. *falcatus*
JPM2 - 1368, accepted, not in Oregon.

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**Juncus filiformis** L.
Common names: thread rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FN - 22:214, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:278, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 569, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 36, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:52, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus gerardi** Loisel. ssp. *gerardi*
Common names: saltmeadow rush, mud rush, Gerard's rush, black grass
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FOO - 1:278, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Juncus gerardii* Loisel. var. *gerardii*
orthographic variant
*Juncus gerardii* Loisel. ssp. *gerardii*
orthographic variant
JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Juncus hemiendytus** F.J. Herm. var. *abjectus* (F.J. Herm.) Ertter
Common names: Center Basin rush, least rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FN - 22:233, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:278, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Juncus abjectus* F.J. Herm.
FN - 22:233, synonym for Juncus hemiendytus var. *abjectus*, in Oregon; FPN - 568, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Juncus kelloggii* Engelm. in part

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**Juncus hemiendytus** F.J. Herm. var. *hemiendytus*
Common names: dwarf rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FN - 22:233, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:278, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1368, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
*Juncus kelloggii* Engelm. in part
**Juncus hesperius** (Piper) Lint
Common names: bog rush, coast rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FOO - 1:278, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1370, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
*Juncus effusus* L. var. *brunneus* Engelm.
orthographic variant
FN - 22:214, synonym for *Juncus effusus*, in Oregon; IL - 1:353, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus howellii** F.J. Herm.
Common names: Howell's rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FN - 22:227, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:279, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 573, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 36, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1370, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus inflexus** L. ssp. *inflexus*
Common names: interior juncus
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2002.
FN - 22:224, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:279, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 574, accepted, no geog. info. given; JPM2 - 1370, accepted, given distribution: DMtns (San Bernardino Co.); AZ to BC, ON, TN..

**Juncus interior** Wiegand
Common names: interior juncus
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2002.
FN - 22:224, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:279, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 574, accepted, no geog. info. given; JPM2 - 1370, accepted, given distribution: DMtns (San Bernardino Co.); AZ to BC, ON, TN..

**Juncus kelloggii** Engelm.
sensu stricto
Common names: Kellogg's rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.
FN - 22:231, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:279, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 568, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1370, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 196, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Juncus brachystylus* (Engelm.) Piper
FPN - 568, synonym for *Juncus kelloggii*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:361, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus laccatus** Zika
Common names: shiny rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FOO - 1:279, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1370, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
*Juncus effusus* L. var. *gracilis* Hook.
FN - 22:214, synonym for *Juncus effusus*, in Oregon; FPN - 569, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:194, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
**Juncus lescurii** Bol.
Common names: San Francisco rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FOO - 1:280, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:354, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1370, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
**Juncus lesueurii** Bol.
orthographic variant
FN - 22:217, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 569, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1162, accepted, not in Oregon;
PEK - 193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:199, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus longistylis** Torr.
Common names: long-styled rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FN - 22:226, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:280, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 574, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 36, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:360, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:54, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1162, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1370, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 195, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:201, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus marginatus** Rostk.
Common names: grass rush
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2014.
FN - 22:229, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:280, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1370, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
**Juncus marginatus** Rostk. var. marginatus
JPM - 1164, accepted, given distribution: n SNF; scattered across US, s Can.

**Juncus mertensianus** Bong.
Common names: Mertens' rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FN - 22:252, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:280, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 572, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:363, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:60, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1164, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:201, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus mexicanus** Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.
Common names: Mexican rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1949.
FN - 22:217, synonym for Juncus arcticus var. mexicanus, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:280, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:354, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1164, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Synonyms:
**Juncus arcticus** Willd. var. mexicanus (Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.) Balslev
FN - 22:217, accepted.
**Juncus nevadensis** S. Watson var. *inventus* (L.F. Hend.) C.L. Hitchc.

Common names: Oregon rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 22:253, synonym for Juncus nevadensis, in Oregon; FOO - 1:281, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 572, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:203, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

**Juncus phaeocephalus** Engelm.

FN - 22:234, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 1:367, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1164, accepted, not in Oregon; Karteszt & Meacham, 2007 - accepted, in Oregon, cites Peck 1961 as reference for Oregon presence; KZ - 2:409, accepted; PEK - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus phaeocephalus** Engelm. var. *glomeratus* Engelm.

PEK - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus phaeocephalus** Engelm. var. *paniculatus* Engelm.

FN - 22:234, synonym for Juncus phaeocephalus, in Oregon; JPM - 1164, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1371, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Juncus phaeocephalus** Engelm. var. *phaeocephalus*

JPM - 1164, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1371, accepted, not in Oregon.

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**Juncus nevadensis** S. Watson var. *nevadensis*

Common names: Sierra rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

FOO - 1:281, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 573, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

**Juncus mertensianus** Bong. ssp. *gracilis* (Engelm.) F.J. Herm.

FN - 22:253, synonym for Juncus nevadensis, in Oregon; FPN - 573, synonym for Juncus nevadensis var. nevadensis, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 36, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:58, synonym for Juncus nevadensis, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:201, synonym for Juncus nevadensis, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:

**Juncus dubius** Engelm.

FN - 22:254, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; IL - 1:365, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1160, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1367, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 198, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Juncus occidentalis** (Coville) Wiegand

Common names: prairie rush, western rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

FN - 22:223, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:281, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 575, synonym for Juncus tenuis var. congestus, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:358, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1164, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 195, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Juncus tenuis** Willd. var. *congestus* Engelm.

FN - 22:223, synonym for Juncus occidentalis, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 575, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Juncus orthophyllus** Coville

Common names: straight-leaved rush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.

FN - 22:226, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:282, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 574, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 38, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:358, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:54, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1164, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 195, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:203, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Juncus oxymeris** Engelm.
Common names: pointed rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FN - 22:235, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:282, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 570, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:367, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1164, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:205, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus parryi** Engelm.
Common names: Parry’s rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FN - 22:213, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:282, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 568, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 38, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:352, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:52, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1164, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 192, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:205, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus patens** E. Mey.
Common names: gray rush, spreading rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FN - 22:215, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:282, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 569, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:353, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1164, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 193, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:207, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus pelocarpus** E. Mey.
Common names: brown-fruited rush
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1999.
FN - 22:245, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:282, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Zika, 2003B - 44, accepted, in Oregon.

**Juncus planifolius** R. Br.
Common names: New Zealand rush, flat-leaved rush
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
FOO - 1:283, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1372, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus ranarius** Sogneon & E.P. Perrier
Common names: frog rush
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: WTU
FOO - 1:283, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
Misapplied names:

**Juncus ambiguus** Guss.
JPM2 - 1366, accepted, given distribution: NCo, CaRF, SnJV, CCo, SnFrB, SCo, ChI, SnGb, MP (exc Wm); scattered in N.Am, native to Eurasia, n Afr.; KZ - 2:407, accepted.

**Juncus bufonius** L. var. halophilus Fernald & Buchenau
FN - 22:224, synonym for Juncus bufonius, in Oregon; IL - 1:356, accepted.

**Juncus regelii** Buchenau
Common names: Regel's rush
Origin: native
Voucher: WILLU, most recently collected in 2016.
FN - 22:227, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:283, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 573, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 38, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:359, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:54, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1164, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1372, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 195, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:207, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
**Juncus saximontanus** A. Nelson
Common names: Rocky Mountain rush
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2012.
FN - 22:236, synonym for Juncus ensifolius var. montanus, in Oregon; FOO - 1:283, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 571, synonym for Juncus ensifolius var. montanus, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 38, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:368, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1165, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1372, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
*Juncus ensifolius* Wickstr. var. *brunnescens* (Rydb.) Cronquist
FN - 22:236, synonym for Juncus ensifolius var. montanus, in Oregon; IN - 6:56, accepted, not in Oregon.

FN - 22:236, accepted; FPN - 569, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:56, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:195, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Juncus saximontanus* A. Nelson var. *robustior* M. Peck
FPN - 571, synonym for Juncus ensifolius var. montanus, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Juncus saximontanus* A. Nelson var. *saximontanus*
PEK - 200, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:
*Juncus xiphioides* E. Mey. var. *xiphioides*
GWM - 39, accepted, implied in GWM.

**Juncus supiniformis** Engelm.
Common names: hair-leaved rush, spreading rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FN - 22:247, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:283, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 571, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:362, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1165, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1372, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:207, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Juncus oreganus* S. Watson
FN - 22:247, synonym for Juncus supiniformis, in Oregon; FPN - 571, synonym for Juncus supiniformis, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:362, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Juncus tenuis** Willd.
Common names: path rush, slender rush, poverty rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FN - 22:223, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:284, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 575, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 39, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:358, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 6:49, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1165, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1372, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 195, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:209, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
*Juncus tenuis* Willd. var. *tenuis*
FPN - 575, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:209, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus tiehmii** Ertter
Common names: Tiehm's dwarf rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FN - 22:231, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:284, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1165, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1372, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
### Juncus torreyi Coville
Common names: Torrey's rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FN - 22:249, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:284, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 571, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:366, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:58, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1165, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1372, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:209, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

### Juncus triglumis L. var. albescens Lange
Common names: three-flowered rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1995.
FN - 22:240, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:284, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 570, accepted, not in Oregon.

### Juncus trilocularis Zika
Common names: foothill rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
FOO - 1:284, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Zika, 2012 - , in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

#### Juncus brachyphyllus Wiegand
FN - 22:221, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 574, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 35, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:357, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1159, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1366, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 194, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:189, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### Juncus uncialis Greene
Common names: inch-high rush, twelfth rush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FN - 22:232, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:284, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 568, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:361, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1165, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1372, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 197, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

### Literature cited for Juncus
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


**Luzula**

Checklist contributor: Peter Zika, 4/1/2003
Flora contributor: Peter Zika

**Luzula campestris** (L.) DC. ssp. *campestris*

Common names: field woodrush
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 1903.

FOO - 1:286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Luzula campestris** (L.) DC.
in part
FN - 22:266, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; GWM - 39, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Luzula cascadensis** Zika

Common names: Cascades woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.

FOO - 1:286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

**Luzula multiflora** (Ehrh.) Lej.

**Luzula comosa** E. Mey. var. *comosa*

Common names: pale woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.

FOO - 1:286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1374, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

**Luzula multiflora** (Ehrh.) Lej. var. *comosa* (E. Mey.) Fernald & Wiegand
PEK - 201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Luzula comosa** E. Mey. var. *laxa* Buchenau

Common names: Pacific woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.

FN - 22:262, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FOO - 1:286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1374, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Luzula forsteri** (Sm.) DC. ssp. *forsteri*

Common names: southern woodrush
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: WILLU, most recently collected in 1910.

FOO - 1:286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Luzula hitchcockii** Hämet-Ahti

Common names: Hitchcock's woodrush, smooth woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 22:259, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 575, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

**Luzula glabrata** (Hoppe) Desv.
FN - 22:258, excluded, not in Oregon, L. glabrata is a European species; GWM - 40, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:369, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:217, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Luzula macrantha** (S. Watson) Zika & B.L. Wilson

Common names: prairie woodrush, large-anthered woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.

FOO - 1:287, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Luzula multiflora** (Ehrh.) Lej.

Common names: common woodrush  
Origin: exotic, naturalized  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.

FOO - 1:287, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 201, accepted, (bare).

**Synonyms:**  
*Luzula campestris* (L.) DC. var. *multiflora* (Ehrh.) Célak.  
FPN - 576, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:215, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Luzula multiflora* (Ehrh.) Lej. ssp. *multiflora*  
FN - 22:265, accepted, in Oregon.

*Luzula multiflora* (Ehrh.) Lej. var. *multiflora*  
PEK - 201, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Misapplied names:**  
*Luzula campestris* (L.) DC.  
misapplied, in part  
FPN - 576, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:65, accepted, not in Oregon.

*Luzula campestris* (L.) DC. var. *congesta* (Thuill.) E. Mey.  
FPN - 576, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:215, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Luzula campestris* (L.) DC. var. *frigida* Buchenau  
FN - 22:265, synonym for Luzula multiflora ssp. frigida, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; FPN - 576, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Luzula multiflora* (Ehrh.) Lej. var. *congesta* (Thuill.) E. Mey.  
PEK - 201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Luzula multiflora* (Ehrh.) Lej. ssp. *frigida* (Buchenau) Krecz.  
FN - 22:265, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; KZ - 1:343, accepted.

*Luzula subcongesta* (S. Watson) Jeps.  
FN - 22:267, accepted, in Oregon; GWM - 41, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:370, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1166, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1375, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Luzula oreestera** Sharsm.

Common names: Sierra woodrush, alpine woodrush  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 22:261, accepted, not in Oregon; FOO - 1:287, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 576, synonym for Luzula spicata, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 40, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 1166, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1374, accepted, not in Oregon.
**Luzula parviflora** (Ehrh.) Desv.
Common names: small-flowered woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FN - 22:259, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:287, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 575, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 40, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:369, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:65, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1166, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 1:217, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- **Luzula parviflora** (Ehrh.) Desv. ssp. *fastigiata* (E. Mey.) Hämet-Ahti
  IN - 6:65, synonym for Luzula parviflora, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 1374, accepted, in Oregon (implied); KZ - 1:343, accepted.
- **Luzula parviflora** (Ehrh.) Desv. var. *melanocarpa* (Michx.) Buchenau
  PEK - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
- **Luzula parviflora** (Ehrh.) Desv. ssp. *parviflora*
  JPM2 - 1375, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
- **Luzula parviflora** (Ehrh.) Desv. var. *parviflora*
  PEK - 200, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Misapplied names:

**Luzula divaricata** S. Watson
FN - 22:258, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 575, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:370, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1166, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1374, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:215, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Luzula piperi** (Coville) M.E. Jones
Common names: Piper's woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FN - 22:259, accepted, in Oregon; FOO - 1:287, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FPN - 575, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 1:370, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1166, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1374, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 201, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:215, accepted, not in Oregon.

Misapplied names:

**Luzula wahlenbergii** Rupr.
FN - 22:259, accepted, not in Oregon, not in Oregon; GWM - 41, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 200, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 1:219, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Luzula spicata** (L.) DC. ssp. *spicata*
Common names: spiked woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FOO - 1:288, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Luzula subsessilis** (S. Watson) Buchenau
Common names: prairie woodrush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FOO - 1:288, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 1375, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
Literature cited for Luzula
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


Excluded names:

**Juncus nodosus L.**
FPN - 571, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 1:366, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 6:58, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 1164, accepted, given distribution: se SNH, W&I, n DMtns; scattered across US, s Can; JPM2 - 1371, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), meadows east of the Cascades, to B.C., N.S., and Va.; VP - 1:203, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Juncus xiphioides E. Mey.**
FN - 22:235, accepted, not in Oregon; GWM - 39, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 1:368, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 1165, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 1374, accepted, not in Oregon; Oregon Flora Project, 2000L - ; PEK - 199, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Literature cited for Juncaceae**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


Abbreviations Used
FN = Flora of North America
FPN = Flora of the Pacific Northwest
FOO = Flora of Oregon
GWM = Guide to the plants of the Wallowa Mountains of northeastern IL = An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States IN = Intermountain Flora IPNI = The International Plant Names Index
JPM = The Jepson manual KZ = A synonymized checklist...(Kartesz)
PEK = A manual of the higher plants of Oregon PLANTS = http://plants.usda.gov VP = Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest

a- = no authority given in the reference
a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist
a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs
sa = authority at the specific level in the reference
ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference