Allotropa

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

**Allotropa virgata** Torr. & A. Gray

Common names: sugar stick, candy stick
Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:391, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 341, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:293, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 545, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:3, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Wallace, 1975 -  .

**Literature cited for Allotropa**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


Arbutus

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

**Arbutus menziesii** Pursh

Common names: Pacific madrone
Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:399, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:307, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 545, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 686, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 592, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:4, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Arctostaphylos

Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 4/3/2003
Flora contributor: Kenton Chambers

**Arctostaphylos canescens** Eastw.

Common names: hoary manzanita, downy manzanita
Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:429, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 3:319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 550, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

**Arctostaphylos canescens** Eastw. **ssp. canescens**

FN - 8:429, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 550, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 691, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Arctostaphylos × cinerea** Howell

**Arctostaphylos canescens** Eastw. × **Arctostaphylos nevadensis** A. Gray

Common names: hoary manzanita - pinemat manzanita hybrid
Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2004.

Synonyms:

**Arctostaphylos × parvifolia** Howell

FN - 8:435, ambiguous synonym, See text under A. nevadensis ssp. nevadensis (p. 435): "Some botanists have assumed A. parvifolia is of hybrid origin of A. nevadensis×A. glandulosa; IL - 3:319, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Arctostaphylos canescens** Eastw. × **Arctostaphylos patula** Greene
Common names: hoary manzanita - greenleaf manzanita hybrid
Origin: native 
Voucher: WILLU, most recently collected in 1956.

**Arctostaphylos columbiana** Piper
Common names: bristly manzanita, hairy manzanita
Origin: native 
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:425, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:320, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 551, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 691, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:5, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
**Arctostaphylos nortensis** (P.V. Wells) P.V. Wells
FN - 8:428, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 555, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 696, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Arctostaphylos columbiana** Piper × **Arctostaphylos nevadensis** A. Gray
Common names: hairy manzanita - pinemat manzanita hybrid
Origin: native 
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1976.

**Arctostaphylos glandulosa** Eastw. ssp. glandulosa
Common names: Eastwood's manzanita
Origin: native 
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1997.
FN - 8:443, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 551, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 692, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:
**Arctostaphylos intricata** Howell
FN - 8:443, synonym for Arctostaphylos glandulosa ssp. glandulosa, in Oregon; IL - 3:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Arctostaphylos hispidula** Howell
Common names: Howell's manzanita, Gasquet manzanita
Origin: native 
Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:420, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 3:314, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 552, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 694, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
**Arctostaphylos hispidula** Howell var. viscosissima (M. Peck) M. Peck
PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Arctostaphylos stanfordiana** Parry
FN - 8:419, accepted, not in Oregon; IL - 3:313, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 556, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Arctostaphylos hispidula** Howell var. hispidula
PEK - 593, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Arctostaphylos × media** Greene
Common names: intermediate manzanita
Origin: native 
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2005.
Chambers, 2003D - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:415, accepted, in Oregon, Mentioned in textual comments under A. uva-ursi (p. 415) and A. columbiana (p. 425); FPN - 342, accepted, given distribution: esp on e side OP; IL - 3:312, accepted, given distribution: assoc with A. uva-ursi and A. columbiana in western Washington.

**Arctostaphylos mewukka** Merriam ssp. mewukka
Common names: Indian manzanita
Origin: exotic, not naturalized 
Voucher: SOC, most recently collected in 1977.
**Arctostaphylos nevadensis** A. Gray
Common names: pinemat manzanita
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.
Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:435, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:312, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 555, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:5, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Synonyms:**
*Arctostaphylos nevadensis* A. Gray ssp. nevadensis
FN - 8:435, accepted, in Oregon; JPM2 - 695, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Arctostaphylos nevadensis** A. Gray × *Arctostaphylos patula* Greene
Common names: pinemat manzanita - greenleaf manzanita hybrid
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1935.
FN - 8:435, accepted, in Oregon, Referenced in text under A. nevadensis ssp. nevadensis (p435).

**Arctostaphylos × oblongifolia** Howell
Common names: ashy manzanita, Waldo manzanita
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FN - 8:424, synonym for Arctostaphylos viscida ssp. pulchella, in Oregon; IL - 3:323, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Misapplied names:**
*Arctostaphylos × cinerea* Howell

**Arctostaphylos patula** Greene
Common names: green-leaved manzanita
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:416, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:314, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 558, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 699, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:7, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Arctostaphylos patula** Greene × *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng.
Common names: greenleaf manzanita - kinnikinnick hybrid
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2004.
FN - 8:415, accepted, not in Oregon, See text under A. uva-ursi. "... in the Rocky Mountains in areas with both A. uva-ursi and A. patula hybrids have been called A. coloradensis Rollins..

**Arctostaphylos uva-ursi** (L.) Spreng.
Common names: kinnikinnick, bearberry
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:414, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 342, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:312, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 558, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 699, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:7, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Synonyms:**
*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng. var. coactilis Fernald & J.F. Macbr.
FN - 8:414, synonym for Arctostaphylos uva-ursi, in Oregon; PEK - 593, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng. var. uva-ursi
PEK - 593, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Arctostaphylos viscida** Parry
Common names: white-leaved manzanita
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
Chambers, 2003C - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Chambers, 2003D - accepted, in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:423, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 3:317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 558, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 594, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Synonyms:**
*Arctostaphylos pulchella* Howell
FN - 8:424, synonym for Arctostaphylos viscida ssp. pulchella, in Oregon; IL - 3:317, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Arctostaphylos viscida* Parry ssp. *viscida*
FN - 8:423, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 559, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 699, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Arctostaphylos viscida* Parry ssp. *pulchella* (Howell) P.V. Wells
Chambers, 2003D - , in Oregon (explicit); FN - 8:424, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 559, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 699, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Literature cited for Arctostaphylos**
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

**Calluna**
Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 2/18/2009
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

*Calluna vulgaris* (L.) Hull
Common names: heather, scotch heather
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2006.
FN - 8:491, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Cassiope**
Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/19/1995
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

*Cassiope mertensiana* (Bong.) G. Don var. *gracilis* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.
Common names: slender white heather
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2002.
FN - 8:448, synonym for Cassiope mertensiana ssp. gracilis, in Oregon; FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:8, accepted.

**Synonyms:**
*Cassiope mertensiana* (Bong.) G. Don ssp. *gracilis* Piper
FN - 8:448, accepted, in Oregon; Piper, 1907 - accepted, in Oregon. [protologue].
**Cassiope mertensiana** (Bong.) G. Don var. mertensiana

Common names: white heather
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FN - 8:448, synonym for Cassiope mertensiana ssp. mertensiana, in Oregon; FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:8, accepted.

Synonyms:

**Cassiope mertensiana (Bong.) G. Don ssp. mertensiana**
FN - 8:448, accepted, in Oregon; Piper, 1907 - (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon.

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**Literature cited for Cassiope**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


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**Chimaphila**

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

**Chimaphila menziesii** (R. Br.) Spreng.

Common names: little prince's pine
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.

Don, 1824 - ; FN - 8:386, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:292, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 559, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 583, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Sprengle, 1825 - ; VP - 4:9, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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**Chimaphila umbellata** (L.) W.P.C. Barton

Common names: pipsissewa
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.

Barton, 1817 - ; Blake, 1917 - ; FN - 8:387, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 559, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 700, accepted, not in Oregon; Linnaei, 1753 - ; Oregon Flora Project, 1999E - ; VP - 4:9, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

**Chimaphila umbellata (L.) W.P.C. Barton var. occidentalis** (Rydb.) S.F. Blake

FN - 8:387, synonym for Chimaphila umbellata ssp. umbellata, in Oregon; FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:292, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 583, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Chimaphila umbellata (L.) W.P.C. Barton ssp. umbellata**

FN - 8:387, accepted, in Oregon.

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**Literature cited for Chimaphila**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


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**Cladothamnus**

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers
Cladothamnus pyroliflorus Bong.
Common names: copper bush
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2000.
Bohm et al., 1978 - ; Chambers, 1996A - ; FN - 8:474, synonym for Elliottia pyroliflora, in Oregon; FPN - 343, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:11, matched with Cladothamnus pyrolaeflorus (minor spelling difference), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
Elliottia pyroliflora (Bong.) S.W. Brim & P.F. Stevens
FN - 8:474, accepted, in Oregon; KZ - 2:187, accepted.

Literature cited for Cladothamnus
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Empetrum
Checklist contributor: Peter Zika, 4/1/2003
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Empetrum nigrum L.
Common names: black crowberry
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2015.
FN - 8:487, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 286, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:45, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 544, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 700, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 506, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:405, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Erica
Checklist contributor: Richard Halse, 2/18/2009
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Erica carnea L.
Common names: spring heath, snow heather
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2006.
Bailey & Bailey, 1976 - 435, accepted, no geog. info. given; FN - 8:492, accepted, no geog. info. given, Mentioned in introductory text, but not accepted.

Erica lusitanica Rudolphi
Common names: Spanish heath
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FN - 8:493, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 560, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 700, accepted, no geog. info. given.

Literature cited for Erica
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Gaultheria
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers
**Gaultheria humifusa** (Graham) Rydb.
Common names: alpine wintergreen
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2002.
FN - 8:513, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:306, accepted, given distribution: in Pacific States found in Olympic and Cascade Mts. and locally in Sierra Nevada; JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 592, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:12, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Gaultheria ovatifolia** A. Gray
Common names: slender wintergreen
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2005.
FN - 8:513, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 592, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:12, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Gaultheria shallon** Pursh
Common names: salal
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FN - 8:514, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:307, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 591, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:12, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Hemitomes**
Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

**Hemitomes congestum** A. Gray
Common names: gnome plant
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FN - 8:396, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:297, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:13, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Kalmia**
Checklist contributor: Kenton Chambers, 2/6/1997
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers
**Kalmia microphylla** (Hook.) A. Heller

Common names: alpine laurel, western swamp laurel

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

Ebinger, 1974 - ; FN - 8:484, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:302, accepted, in Oregon (implied);

Jaynes, 1969 -.

Synonyms:

*Kalmia microphylla* (Hook.) A. Heller

FN - 8:484, accepted, in Oregon.

*Kalmia microphylla* (Hook.) A. Heller var. *microphylla*

FN - 8:484, accepted, in Oregon.

*Kalmia occidentalis* Small

FN - 8:484, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla* var. *occidentalis*, in Oregon; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (explicit);


*Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh.

FN - 8:485, accepted, not in Oregon, Treatment author writes "K. polifolia is very closely related to K. microphylla and there is no general agreement on their taxonomic treatment."; FPN - 344, synonym for *Kalmia occidentalis*, in Oregon (explicit), misapplied; JPM - 560, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 702, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:14, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. var. *microphylla* (Hook.) Rehder

FN - 8:484, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*, in Oregon; FPN - 344, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 260, accepted; PEK - 590, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:14, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. ssp. *microphylla* (Hook.) Calder & Roy L. Taylor

FN - 8:484, synonym for *Kalmia microphylla*, in Oregon; JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. ssp. *occidentalis* (Small) Abrams

FPN - 344, synonym for *Kalmia occidentalis*, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:302, accepted, not in Oregon.

*Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. var. *polifolia*

PEK - 590, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:14, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Misapplied names:

*Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh. ssp. *polifolia*

IL - 3:302, (subtaxon implied), excluded, not in Oregon, "Typical K. polifolia occurs in northeastern North America.";

JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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**Literature cited for Kalmia**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


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**Kalmiopsis**


Flora contributor: Robert Meinke

*Kalmiopsis fragrans* Meinke & Kaye

Common names: Umpqua kalmiopsis, fragrant kalmiopsis

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1996.

FN - 8:479, accepted, in Oregon; Meinke & Kaye, 2007 - accepted, in Oregon (explicit), [protologue citation].

Misapplied names:

*Kalmiopsis leachiana* (L.F. Hend.) Rehder
Kalmiopsis leachiana (L.F. Hend.) Rehder
Common names: Siskiyou kalmiopsis
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2009.
FN - 8:479, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 3:302, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Wade, 2001 - .

Literature cited for Kalmiopsis
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Leucothoë
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Leucothoë davisiae Torr.
Common names: Sierra laurel, western leucothoë
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FN - 8:510, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 3:306, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 591, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Menziesia
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Menziesia ferruginea Sm.
Common names: fool's huckleberry, rusty menziesia
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.
Bohm et al., 1984 - ; FN - 8:451, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Hickman & Johnson, 1969 - ; IL - 3:301, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:17, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
Menziesia ferruginea Sm. var. ferruginea
FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 589, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:17, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Menziesia ferruginea Sm. var. glabella (A. Gray) M. Peck
FN - 8:451, synonym for Menziesia ferruginea, in Oregon; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 590, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:17, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Menziesia
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Moneses
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/15/1999
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers
**Moneses uniflora** (L.) A. Gray

Common names: wood-nymph, single delight, one-flowered wintergreen

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2002.

FN - 8:384, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 347, synonym for Pyrola uniflora, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 263, synonym for Pyrola uniflora, in Oregon (explicit); Haber & Cruise, 1974 - ; IL - 3:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Synonyms:**

*Moneses uniflora* (L.) A. Gray var. reticulata (Nutt.) S.F. Blake

FN - 8:384, synonym for Moneses uniflora, in Oregon; IL - 3:292, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Pyrola uniflora* L.

Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:384, synonym for Moneses uniflora, in Oregon; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 263, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:291, synonym for Moneses uniflora, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:26, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Literature cited for Moneses**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


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**Monotropa**

Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 1/11/1997

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

**Monotropa hypopitys** L.

Common names: pinesap

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:393, accepted, not in Oregon; FPN - 344, synonym for Hypopitys monotropa, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Synonyms:**

*Hypoptyis lanuginosa* (Michx.) Nutt.

FN - 8:393, synonym for Monotropa hypopitys, in Oregon; IL - 3:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Hypoptyis monotropa* Crantz

FN - 8:393, synonym for Monotropa hypopitys, in Oregon; FPN - 344, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 260, accepted; VP - 4:13, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Hypoptyis fimbriata* (A. Gray) Howell

FN - 8:393, synonym for Monotropa hypopitys, in Oregon; FPN - 344, synonym for Hypopitys monotropa, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:295, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Hypoptyis latisquama* Rydb.

FPN - 344, synonym for Hypopitys monotropa, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:295, synonym for Hypopitys lanuginosa, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Monotropa uniflora** L.

Common names: Indian pipe

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.

FN - 8:392, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:293, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 703, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Orthilia**

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/15/1999

Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers
**Orthilia secunda** (L.) House
Common names: one-sided pyrola
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2014.
FN - 8:388, accepted, in Oregon; Haber & Cruise, 1974 - ; JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 704, accepted, not in Oregon.

Synonyms:
**Remischia secunda** (L.) Garcke
PEK - 584, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Pyrola secunda** L.
Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:388, synonym for Orthilia secunda, in Oregon; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 263, accepted; IL - 3:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:24, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Pyrola secunda** L. var. secunda
FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:26, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Literature cited for Orthilia**
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

**Phyllodoce**
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

**Phyllodoce breweri** (A. Gray) A. Heller
Common names: pruple mountain heather
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: SOC, most recently collected in 1938.
JPM - 562, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 704, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Phyllodoce empetriformis** (Sm.) D. Don
Common names: pink mountain heather
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.
FN - 8:478, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:303, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 590, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Phyllodoce glanduliflora** (Hook.) Coville
Common names: yellow mountain heather
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2012.
FN - 8:478, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:303, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 591, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:18, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Phyllodoce × intermedia** (Hook.) Rydb.
Common names: hybrid mountain heather
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1976.
FN - 8:478, accepted, in Oregon, Mentioned in text under P. empetriformis. See p. 478. "First generation crosses between P. empetriformis and P. glanduliflora; FPN - 346, matched with ×Phyllodoce intermedia (named hybrid), accepted, no geog. info. given.

**Pityopus**
Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers
**Pityopus californicus** (Eastw.) H.F. Copel.  
Common names: pinefoot  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1997.  
FN - 8:395, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 586, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).  
Synonyms:  
*Pityopus californica* (Eastw.) H.F. Copel.  
orthographic variant  
FN - 8:395, synonym for *Pityopus californicus*, in Oregon; FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:20, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Pleuricospora**  
Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995  
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers  

**Pleuricospora fimbriolata** A. Gray  
Common names: fringed pinesap  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1995.  
FN - 8:397, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 346, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 562, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 587, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:20, accepted, in Oregon (implied).  
Synonyms:  
*Pleuricospora longipetala* Howell  
FN - 8:397, synonym for *Pleuricospora fimbriolata*, not in Oregon; FPN - 346, synonym for *Pleuricospora fimbriolata*, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Pterospora**  
Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995  
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers  

**Pterospora andromedea** Nutt.  
Common names: pinedrops  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.  
FN - 8:389, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:295, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 704, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 587, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:21, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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**Pyrola**  
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/15/1999  
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers  

**Pyrola aphylla** Sm.  
Common names: leafless wintergreen  
Origin: native  
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 1995.  
Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:383, synonym for *Pyrola picta*, in Oregon; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 262, ambiguous synonym, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:291, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:22, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
**Pyrola asarifolia** Michx. ssp. *asarifolia*
Common names: alpine pyrola, bog wintergreen
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.
Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:381, accepted, in Oregon; Haber, 1983 - ; JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

*Pyrola asarifolia* Michx. var. *incarnata* Fernald
FPN - 348, synonym for Pyrola asarifolia var. asarifolia, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:290, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Pyrola uliginosa* Torr.
FN - 8:381, synonym for Pyrola asarifolia ssp. asarifolia, in Oregon; IL - 3:290, synonym for Pyrola asarifolia var. incarnata, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 584, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Pyrola asarifolia* Michx. var. *purpurea* (Bunge) Fernald
FN - 8:381, synonym for Pyrola asarifolia ssp. asarifolia, in Oregon; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:23, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Pyrola asarifolia* Michx. var. *asarifolia*
FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:23, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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**Pyrola asarifolia** Michx. ssp. *bracteata* (Hook.) Haber
Common names: long-bracted wintergreen, pink wintergreen
Origin: native
Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:381, accepted, in Oregon; JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:

*Pyrola bracteata* Hook.
FN - 8:318, synonym for Pyrola asarifolia ssp. bracteata, not in Oregon; FPN - 348, synonym for Pyrola asarifolia var. asarifolia, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:288, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 584, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Pyrola chlorantha** Sw.
Common names: green-flowered wintergreen
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2011.
Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:381, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied), May occur as a leafless form which is keyed on p. 347; GWM - 264, synonym for Pyrola virens, in Oregon (explicit); Haber, 1983 - ; IL - 3:290, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:

*Pyrola virens* Schreb.
FN - 8:381, synonym for Pyrola chlorantha, in Oregon; FPN - 348, synonym for Pyrola chlorantha, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 264, accepted; VP - 4:26, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

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**Pyrola minor** L.
Common names: English wintergreen, lesser wintergreen
Origin: native
Voucher: WILLU, most recently collected in 2010.
Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:383, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 263, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:291, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:24, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
Pyrola picta Sm.
Common names: shinleaf, white-vein pyrola
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
Camp, 1940 - ; Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:383, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 347, accepted, in Oregon (implied). May occur as a leafless form which is also keyed on p. 347; IL - 3:290, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 564, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 706, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 584, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:24, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
Pyrola crypta Jolles
Pyrola dentata Sm. var. integra A. Gray
FN - 8:383, synonym for Pyrola picta, not in Oregon; FPN - 348, synonym for Pyrola dentata, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:290, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 585, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Pyrola dentata Sm.
Chambers, 1999C - ; FN - 8:383, synonym for Pyrola picta, in Oregon; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied). May occur as a leafless form which is keyed on p. 347; GWM - 263, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:23, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Pyrola dentata Sm. var. dentata
IL - 3:290, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 585, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Pyrola
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)

Rhododendron
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 1/15/1999
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Rhododendron albiflorum Hook.
Common names: white-flowered azalea, white rhododendron
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FN - 8:464, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 589, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:27, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).
**Rhododendron columbianum** (Piper) Harmaja
Common names: western Labrador tea
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
FN - 8:459, accepted, in Oregon; JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- **Rhododendron neoglandulosum** Harmaja

**Ledum glandulosum** Nutt.
FN - 8:459, synonym for Rhododendron columbianum, in Oregon; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 261, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:298, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 561, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:16, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Ledum x columbianum** Piper
IL - 3:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit), (no mention of hybrid origin); KZ - 1:255, accepted; PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Ledum glandulosum** Nutt. var. columbianum (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.
FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:16, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Ledum glandulosum** Nutt. var. glandulosum
FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:16, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Rhododendron macrophyllum** D. Don
Common names: Pacific rhododendron, western rhododendron
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.
FN - 8:462, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 566, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (implied); Oregon Flora Project, 1999E - ; PEK - 589, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:27, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Rhododendron occidentale** (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray
Common names: western azalea
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2015.
FN - 8:467, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 348, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:299, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 566, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 589, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:29, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
- **Rhododendron occidentale** (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray var. paludosum Jeps.
  Hrusa, 2012 - accepted.

**Literature cited for Rhododendron**
(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


**Sarcodes**
Checklist contributor: Gary Wallace, 7/7/1995
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers
**Sarcodes sanguinea** Torr.
Common names: snow plant
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 1998.
FN - 8:391, accepted, in Oregon; IL - 3:296, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 566, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 587, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Vaccinium**
Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 3/3/1999
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

**Vaccinium caespitosum** Michx.
Common names: dwarf bilberry
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.
Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:524, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 264, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 566, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:31, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Synonyms:
- **Vaccinium cespitosum** Michx.
  orthographic variant
  FN - 8:524, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM2 - 708, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
- **Vaccinium caespitosum** Michx. var. caespitosum
  IL - 3:328, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Vaccinium corymbosum** L.
Common names: highbush blueberry
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2003.
FN - 8:526, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Vaccinium deliciosum** Piper
Common names: Cascade bilberry
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2001.
Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:31, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Vaccinium macrocarpon** Aiton
Common names: cranberry
Origin: exotic, naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.
FN - 8:519, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 349, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 567, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM2 - 709, accepted, no geog. info. given; VP - 4:32, accepted, not in Oregon; Zika, 2000 - .
**Vaccinium membranaceum** Douglas ex Torr.

Common names: thin-leaved huckleberry  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2008.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied); GWM - 264, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); Vander Kloet & Dickinson, 1999 - ; VP - 4:32, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Synonyms:**  
*Vaccinium globulare* Rydb.  
Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, synonym for *Vaccinium membranaceum*, in Oregon; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:31, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Vaccinium coccinium* Piper  
Orthographic variant  
Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, synonym for *Vaccinium membranaceum*, in Oregon; IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Vaccinium coccineum* Piper  
*orthographic variant*  
Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, synonym for *Vaccinium membranaceum*, in Oregon; IL - 3:328, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Vaccinium myrtillus** L.

Common names: whortleberry  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2010.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:523, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 349, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 4:32, accepted, not in Oregon.

**Vaccinium ovalifolium** Sm.

Common names: early blueberry  
Origin: native  
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2014.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:524, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:329, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:34, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Synonyms:**  
*Vaccinium alaskaense* Howell  
Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:524, synonym for *Vaccinium ovalifolium*, in Oregon; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:30, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Vaccinium ovatum** Pursh

Common names: California huckleberry  
Origin: native  
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2016.

FN - 8:530, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 595, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:34, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Synonyms:**  
*Vaccinium ovatum* Pursh var. saporosum* Jeps.  
FN - 8:530, synonym for *Vaccinium ovatum*, in Oregon; IL - 3:327, accepted, not in Oregon; KZ - 1:257, accepted.
**Vaccinium oxycoccos** L.

Common names: small cranberry, wild cranberry, swamp cranberry, bog cranberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2001.

FN - 8:519, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:34, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Synonyms:**

*Oxycoccus palustris* Pers. var. *intermedium* (A. Gray) Howell

FN - 8:519, synonym for *Vaccinium oxycoccos*, in Oregon, varietal epithet is intermedius (A. Gray) Howell in FNA. See page 519 synonyms for *Vaccinium oxycoccus*.; IL - 3:329, accepted.

**Vaccinium oxycoccos** L. var. *oxycoccos*

PEK - 596, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:35, accepted.

**Vaccinium oxycoccos** L. var. *intermedium* A. Gray

FN - 8:519, synonym for *Vaccinium oxycoccos*, in Oregon; IL - 3:329, synonym for *Oxycoccus palustris* var. *intermedium*, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

**Vaccinium parvifolium** Sm.

Common names: red huckleberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2017.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:522, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:329, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:35, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Vaccinium scoparium** Leiberg ex Coville

Common names: grouseberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2013.

Chambers, 1999E - ; FN - 8:522, accepted, in Oregon; FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); GWM - 264, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:329, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 596, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:35, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Vaccinium uliginosum** L.

Common names: bog bilberry

Origin: native

Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2001.

FN - 8:518, accepted, in Oregon, "A review of morphological variation by H.J. Warr (1981) did not support the distinctiveness of infraspecific taxa."; FPN - 349, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:327, accepted, in Oregon (implied); VP - 4:35, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Synonyms:**

*Vaccinium uliginosum* L. var. *alpinum* Bigelow

FN - 8:518, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*, in Oregon; PEK - 595, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

*Vaccinium uliginosum* L. ssp. *occidentale* (A. Gray) Hultén

FN - 8:518, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*, in Oregon; JPM - 567, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM2 - 709, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

*Vaccinium occidentale* A. Gray

FN - 8:518, synonym for *Vaccinium uliginosum*, in Oregon; FPN - 350, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:327, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 595, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:34, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

**Vaccinium uliginosum** L. var. *uliginosum*

PEK - 595, (subtaxon implied), accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

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**Literature cited for Vaccinium**

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


Excluded names:

**Rhododendron groenlandicum (Oeder) Kron & Judd**
FN - 8:460, accepted, in Oregon.

**Synonyms:**

*Ledum groenlandicum* Oeder
FN - 8:460, synonym for Rhododendron groenlandicum, in Oregon; FPN - 345, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:298, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); PEK - 588, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 4:16, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Literature cited for Ericaceae

(Excluding the standard references unless specifically cited in the flora manuscript.)


Abbreviations Used

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FN</td>
<td>Flora of North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FPN</td>
<td>Flora of the Pacific Northwest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOO</td>
<td>Flora of Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GWM</td>
<td>Guide to the plants of the Wallowa Mountains of northeastern Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IL</td>
<td>An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IN</td>
<td>Intermountain Flora</td>
</tr>
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<td>IPNI</td>
<td>The International Plant Names Index</td>
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<td>JPM</td>
<td>The Jepson manual</td>
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<td>KZ</td>
<td>A synonymized checklist... (Kartesz)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PEK</td>
<td>A manual of the higher plants of Oregon</td>
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<td>PLANTS</td>
<td><a href="http://plants.usda.gov">http://plants.usda.gov</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VP</td>
<td>Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest</td>
</tr>
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</table>

a- = no authority given in the reference
a+ = authority in the reference matches checklist
a± = authority abbreviation in the reference differs
sa = authority at the specific level in the reference
ssa = authority at the subspecific level in the reference