Opuntia

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 3/21/2005
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Opuntia × columbiana Griffiths
Common names: Columbia prickly-pear, starvation cactus, many spined prickly-pear
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
FN - 4:146, accepted; IN - 2a:658, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Synonyms:
Opuntia polyacantha Haw.
FN - 4:146, accepted; FPN - 301, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IL - 3:149, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:658, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 530, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:459, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Opuntia fragilis (Nutt.) Haw.
Common names: brittle prickly-pear, brittle cactus
Origin: native
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2007.
FN - 4:146, accepted; FPN - 301, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:148, accepted, given distribution: BC e to Wisconsin & Kansas, s to Sisk. Co. CA, Arizona & Texas; IN - 2a:656, accepted, in Oregon (implied); JPM - 455, accepted, given distribution: w CaRH (Shasta Valley, Siskiyou Co.); to n&e Can, e-c US, TX; JPM2 - 586, accepted, in Oregon (implied); PEK - 531, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:458, accepted, in Oregon (implied).

Opuntia humifusa (Raf.) Raf.
Common names: eastern prickly-pear
Origin: exotic, not naturalized
Voucher: OSC, most recently collected in 2009.
FN - 4:130, accepted, not in Oregon.

Pediocactus

Checklist contributor: Henrietta Chambers, 3/21/2005
Flora contributor: Stephen Meyers

Pediocactus nigrispinus (Hochstätter) Hochstätter
Common names: snowball cactus
Origin: native
Voucher: ORE, most recently collected in 2000.
FN - 4:214, accepted, in Oregon.

Misapplied names:
Coryphantha vivipara (Nutt.) Britton & A. Br.
FN - 4:235, accepted, not in Oregon, "Reports of it from Oregon…are incorrect (Zimmerman 1985); FPN - 301, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); IN - 2a:685, accepted, not in Oregon; VP - 3:458, accepted, in Oregon (explicit).

Pediocactus simpsonii (Engelm.) Britton & Rose
FN - 4:214, accepted, FPN - 301, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IL - 3:159, accepted, in Oregon (implied); IN - 2a:690, accepted, not in Oregon; PEK - 531, accepted, in Oregon (explicit); VP - 3:459, accepted, not in Oregon.

Pediocactus simpsonii (Engelm.) Britton & Rose var. robustior J.M. Coul.
FN - 4:214, synonym for Pediocactus simpsonii, given distribution: Text and map don't articulate, J.M. Coul. was the subspecific authority for ssp. rank; FPN - 301, accepted, in Oregon (implied).
Excluded names:

Opuntia erinacea Engelm. & J.M. Bigelow ex Engelm.
FN - 4:148, synonym for Opuntia polyacantha var erinacea, not in Oregon; IL - 3:149, accepted, not in Oregon; JPM - 455, accepted, in Oregon (implied).